**APUSH Period 4 Study Guide**

**Key Concept 4.1:** The United States developed the world’s first modern mass democracy and celebrated a new national culture, while Americans sought to define the nation’s democratic ideals and to reform its institutions to match them.

**Key Concept 4.2:** Developments in technology, agriculture, and commerce precipitated profound changes in US settlement patterns, regional identities, gender and family relations, political power, and distribution of consumer goods.

**Key Concept 4.3:** US interest in increasing foreign trade, expanding its national borders, and isolating itself from European conflicts shaped the nation’s foreign policy and private initiatives.

**Essential Questions/ Vocabulary:**

**Ch. 11: *Triumphs and Travails of Jeffersonian Republic*, 1800-1812**

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| ***Tell the Story of…*** | | | |
| **- “Revolution of 1800”**  **- Why Revolutionary?**  **- Flaw in Election…12th Amendment**  **- Jefferson’s “moderation” / “restraint”**  **- Judiciary Act of 1801**  **- John Marshall**  **- Judicial Review**  **- Marbury v. Madison** | **- Tripolitan War / Barbary Pirates**  **- Impressment of U.S. sailors**  **- Chesapeake Affair**  **- Embargo Act**  **- Why hated?**  **- Impact on economy**  **- Smuggling 2.0** | **- Haitian Revolution**  **- Toussaint L’Ouverture**  **- Louisiana Purchase**  **- Lewis & Clark Expedition**  **- Sacajawea** | **- War Hawks / Tecumseh**  **- Battle of Tippecanoe**  **- Mr. Madison’s War**  **- Pro-British Federalists** |

**Ch. 12: *Second War for Independence and the Upsurge of Nationalism*, 1812-1824**

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| ***Tell the Story of…*** | | | | |
| - **Battle of New Orleans**  **- Gen. Andrew Jackson**  **- Francis Scott Key** | **- War of 1812**  **- Short & Long-**  **term results**  **- Second War of**  **Independence**  **- Congress of Vienna**  **- Treaty of Ghent**  **- Hartford Convention**  **- Rush-Bagot Agreement** | **- Henry Clay**  **- “American**  **System”**  **- Tariff of 1816** | **- Missouri Compromise**  **- Tallmadge Amendment**  **- House of Reps. vs. Senate** | **- Legal (and political) significance of…**  **- McCulloch vs. Maryland**  **- Gibbons vs. Ogden**  **- Fletcher vs. Peck** |